

Link Engineering		Page 1
Lombard House 145 Great Charles Street Birmingham, B3 3LP		
Date 18/06/2025 12:37	Designed by Link Engineering	
File LM3103 - EAST GRINSTEAD ...	Checked by	
Innovyze		Network 2019.1

STORM SEWER DESIGN by the Modified Rational Method

Design Criteria for Storm

Pipe Sizes STANDARD Manhole Sizes STANDARD

FSR Rainfall Model - England and Wales

Return Period (years)	5	PIMP (%)	100
M5-60 (mm)	20.000	Add Flow / Climate Change (%)	0
Ratio R	0.344	Minimum Backdrop Height (m)	20.000
Maximum Rainfall (mm/hr)	50	Maximum Backdrop Height (m)	19.000
Maximum Time of Concentration (mins)	30	Min Design Depth for Optimisation (m)	1.200
Foul Sewage (l/s/ha)	0.000	Min Vel for Auto Design only (m/s)	1.00
Volumetric Runoff Coeff.	0.750	Min Slope for Optimisation (1:X)	500

Designed with Level Soffits

Time Area Diagram for Storm

Time (mins)	Area (ha)	Time (mins)	Area (ha)
0-4	0.013	4-8	0.004

Total Area Contributing (ha) = 0.016

Total Pipe Volume (m³) = 2.476

Network Design Table for Storm

PN	Length (m)	Fall (m)	Slope (1:X)	I.Area (ha)	T.E. (mins)	Base Flow (l/s)	k (mm)	HYD SECT	DIA (mm)	Section Type	Auto Design
S1.000	31.840	0.103	309.1	0.009	5.00	0.0	0.600	o	300	Pipe/Conduit	
S1.001	12.762	0.086	148.4	0.008	0.00	0.0	0.600	o	150	Pipe/Conduit	

Network Results Table

PN	Rain (mm/hr)	T.C. (mins)	US/IL (m)	E I.Area (ha)	E Base Flow (l/s)	Foul (l/s)	Add Flow (l/s)	Vel (m/s)	Cap (l/s)	Flow (l/s)
S1.000	50.00	5.60	125.099	0.009	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.89	62.8	1.2
S1.001	50.00	5.86	124.996	0.016	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.82	14.5	2.2

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Area Summary for Storm

Pipe Number	PIMP Type	PIMP Name	PIMP (%)	Gross Area (ha)	Imp. Area (ha)	Pipe Total (ha)
1.000	User	-	100	0.009	0.009	0.009
1.001	User	-	100	0.008	0.008	0.008
				Total	Total	Total
				0.016	0.016	0.016

Free Flowing Outfall Details for Storm

Outfall Pipe Number	Outfall Name	C. Level (m)	I. Level (m)	Min I. Level (m)	D,L (mm)	W (mm)
S1.001	S	126.180	124.910	124.910	150	0

Simulation Criteria for Storm

Volumetric Runoff Coeff	1.000	Additional Flow - % of Total Flow	0.000
Areal Reduction Factor	1.000	MADD Factor * 10m ³ /ha Storage	2.000
Hot Start (mins)	0	Inlet Coefficient	0.800
Hot Start Level (mm)	0	Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day)	0.000
Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global)	0.500	Run Time (mins)	60
Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s)	0.000	Output Interval (mins)	1

Number of Input Hydrographs 0 Number of Offline Controls 0 Number of Time/Area Diagrams 0
 Number of Online Controls 1 Number of Storage Structures 0 Number of Real Time Controls 0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model	FSR	Profile Type	Summer
Return Period (years)	5	Cv (Summer)	1.000
Region	England and Wales	Cv (Winter)	0.840
M5-60 (mm)	20.000	Storm Duration (mins)	30
Ratio R	0.344		

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Online Controls for Storm

Hydro-Brake® Optimum Manhole: S2, DS/PN: S1.001, Volume (m³): 3.7

Unit Reference	MD-SHE-0067-1900-0900-1900
Design Head (m)	0.900
Design Flow (l/s)	1.9
Flush-Flo™	Calculated
Objective	Minimise upstream storage
Application	Surface
Sump Available	Yes
Diameter (mm)	67
Invert Level (m)	124.996
Minimum Outlet Pipe Diameter (mm)	100
Suggested Manhole Diameter (mm)	1200

Control Points	Head (m)	Flow (l/s)	Control Points	Head (m)	Flow (l/s)
Design Point (Calculated)	0.900	1.9	Kick-Flo®	0.564	1.5
Flush-Flo™	0.275	1.9	Mean Flow over Head Range	-	1.7

The hydrological calculations have been based on the Head/Discharge relationship for the Hydro-Brake® Optimum as specified. Should another type of control device other than a Hydro-Brake Optimum® be utilised then these storage routing calculations will be invalidated

Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)	Depth (m)	Flow (l/s)
0.100	1.6	1.200	2.2	3.000	3.3	7.000	4.9
0.200	1.9	1.400	2.3	3.500	3.5	7.500	5.1
0.300	1.9	1.600	2.5	4.000	3.8	8.000	5.2
0.400	1.8	1.800	2.6	4.500	4.0	8.500	5.4
0.500	1.7	2.000	2.7	5.000	4.2	9.000	5.5
0.600	1.6	2.200	2.9	5.500	4.4	9.500	5.7
0.800	1.8	2.400	3.0	6.000	4.6		
1.000	2.0	2.600	3.1	6.500	4.7		

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1 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor 1.000 Additional Flow - % of Total Flow 0.000
 Hot Start (mins) 0 MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage 2.000
 Hot Start Level (mm) 0 Inlet Coefficient 0.800
 Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global) 0.500 Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day) 0.000
 Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s) 0.000

Number of Input Hydrographs 0 Number of Offline Controls 0 Number of Time/Area Diagrams 0
 Number of Online Controls 1 Number of Storage Structures 0 Number of Real Time Controls 0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model FSR Ratio R 0.347
 Region England and Wales Cv (Summer) 1.000
 M5-60 (mm) 20.000 Cv (Winter) 1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm) 300.0 DVD Status OFF
 Analysis Timestep Fine Inertia Status OFF
 DTS Status ON

Profile(s) Summer and Winter
 Duration(s) (mins) 15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440
 Return Period(s) (years) 1, 30, 100
 Climate Change (%) 0, 35, 40

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
S1.000	S1	15 Summer	1	+0%	100/15 Summer				125.133
S1.001	S2	30 Summer	1	+0%	30/15 Summer				125.104

Surcharged Flooded					Pipe		
PN	US/MH Name	Depth (m)	Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Level Exceeded
S1.000	S1	-0.266	0.000	0.02		1.4	OK
S1.001	S2	-0.042	0.000	0.12		1.7	OK

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30 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1) for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor 1.000 Additional Flow - % of Total Flow 0.000
 Hot Start (mins) 0 MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage 2.000
 Hot Start Level (mm) 0 Inlet Coefficient 0.800
 Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global) 0.500 Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day) 0.000
 Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s) 0.000

Number of Input Hydrographs 0 Number of Offline Controls 0 Number of Time/Area Diagrams 0
 Number of Online Controls 1 Number of Storage Structures 0 Number of Real Time Controls 0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model FSR Ratio R 0.347
 Region England and Wales Cv (Summer) 1.000
 M5-60 (mm) 20.000 Cv (Winter) 1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm) 300.0 DVD Status OFF
 Analysis Timestep Fine Inertia Status OFF
 DTS Status ON

Profile(s) Summer and Winter
 Duration(s) (mins) 15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440
 Return Period(s) (years) 1, 30, 100
 Climate Change (%) 0, 35, 40

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
S1.000	S1	30 Summer	30	+35%	100/15 Summer				125.380
S1.001	S2	30 Summer	30	+35%	30/15 Summer				125.379

PN	US/MH Name	Depth (m)	Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level
								Exceeded
S1.000	S1	-0.019	0.000	0.06		3.6	OK	
S1.001	S2	0.233	0.000	0.14		1.9	SURCHARGED	

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100 year Return Period Summary of Critical Results by Maximum Level (Rank 1)
for Storm

Simulation Criteria

Areal Reduction Factor 1.000 Additional Flow - % of Total Flow 0.000
 Hot Start (mins) 0 MADD Factor * 10m³/ha Storage 2.000
 Hot Start Level (mm) 0 Inlet Coefficient 0.800
 Manhole Headloss Coeff (Global) 0.500 Flow per Person per Day (l/per/day) 0.000
 Foul Sewage per hectare (l/s) 0.000

Number of Input Hydrographs 0 Number of Offline Controls 0 Number of Time/Area Diagrams 0
 Number of Online Controls 1 Number of Storage Structures 0 Number of Real Time Controls 0

Synthetic Rainfall Details

Rainfall Model FSR Ratio R 0.347
 Region England and Wales Cv (Summer) 1.000
 M5-60 (mm) 20.000 Cv (Winter) 1.000

Margin for Flood Risk Warning (mm) 300.0 DVD Status OFF
 Analysis Timestep Fine Inertia Status OFF
 DTS Status ON

Profile(s) Summer and Winter
 Duration(s) (mins) 15, 30, 60, 120, 240, 360, 480, 960, 1440
 Return Period(s) (years) 1, 30, 100
 Climate Change (%) 0, 35, 40

PN	US/MH Name	Storm	Return Period	Climate Change	First (X) Surcharge	First (Y) Flood	First (Z) Overflow	Overflow Act.	Water Level (m)
S1.000	S1	60 Summer	100	+40%	100/15 Summer				126.006
S1.001	S2	60 Summer	100	+40%	30/15 Summer				126.004

PN	US/MH Name	Depth (m)	Volume (m³)	Flow / Cap.	Overflow (l/s)	Pipe Flow (l/s)	Status	Level
								Exceeded
S1.000	S1	0.607	0.000	0.06		3.5	SURCHARGED	
S1.001	S2	0.858	0.000	0.15		2.0	SURCHARGED	

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